OFFICIAL ABSTRACT and CERTIFICATION

а	ngineering a Superior Bumper Reinforcement System with Piezoelectric Force Sensor in High Energy Collisions	Category Pick one only — mark an "X" in box at right	
	ndrew Wagner	Animal Sciences	
Sa	aginaw Arts and Sciences Academy, Saginaw Michigan, U.S.A. In this experiment an actual automotive bumper was tested against another	Behavioral & Social	
Pi a bu fre ar St pr siq Cu fra of	whicle bumper and the impact with and without interventions measured by a PCB ezotronics 208C03 Force Sensor. A 2.5 meter drop tower was constructed and one hundred 100 kilogram concrete slab was attached to another automotive imper to create an impact bumper. Collisions were replicated from a vertical see drop from consistent heights. The interventions included a D3O Recoil pad, a Airtech Recoil pad, a customized Compression spring shock device, Stacked yrofoam, Stacked Bubble Cushion wrap, and the Original Bumper Covers. This oject was designed to develop a series of prototypes to further investigate. A gnificant decrease in peak impact energy was found with most interventions. currently, there are not any shock absorbing areas before impact on the vehicle ame, so an up armored bumper may help prevent severe damage to the frame the car. Ultimately, the goal of this experiment is to successfully demonstrated terventions would help lower the amount of damage to the vehicle and with other development, possibly reduce injuries or save lives.	A 2.5 meter drop tower was constructed and slab was attached to another automotive Collisions were replicated from a vertical e interventions included a D3O Recoil pad, compression spring shock device, Stacked wrap, and the Original Bumper Covers. This lies of prototypes to further investigate. A hergy was found with most interventions. Sorbing areas before impact on the vehicle help prevent severe damage to the frame experiment is to successfully demonstrated ount of damage to the vehicle and with	
1.	As a part of this research project, the student directly handled, manipulated, or interacted with (check ALL that apply):	Mathematics Microbiology	
	☐ human participants ☐ potentially hazardous biological agents	Physics & Astronomy	
	☐ vertebrate animals ☐ microorganisms ☐ rDNA ☐ tissue	Plant Sciences Robotics & Intelligent	
2.	I/we worked or used equipment in a regulated research institution	Machines Systems Software	
3.	This project is a continuation of previous research.	Translational Medical Sciences	
4.	My display board includes non-published photographs/visual $\ \square$ Yes $\ \blacksquare$ No depictions of humans (other than myself):		
5.	This abstract describes only procedures performed by me/us, Yes No reflects my/our own independent research, and represents one year's work only		
б.	I/we hereby certify that the abstract and responses to the above statements are correct and properly reflect my/our own work.	/	
an	is stamp or embossed seal attests that this project is in compliance with all federal d state laws and regulations and that all appropriate reviews and approvals have en obtained including the final clearance by the Scientific Review Committee.		