## OFFICIAL ABSTRACT and CERTIFICATION

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Fa	brication of Biomaterials for Bone Repair and Regeneration	Category Pick one only —
Gr	ace Bremmer (1), Therese Joffre (2) and Logan McNamara (1)	mark an "X" in box at right
H.	H. Dow High School, Midland, MI, USA (1), Midland High School, Midland, MI, USA	Animal Sciences
F		Behavioral & Social Sciences
Bo	ne defects, both congenital and acquired, are serious and costly impairments. Yond a critical size, bone defects (e.g., fractures) are not likely to heal without	Biochemistry
fu bi	rther medical intervention. An effective treatment technique is to implant a odegradable scaffold at the injured site to promote bone regeneration by tracting cells to the area and fostering their growth. Via additive	Biomedical & Health Sciences
ma	nufacturing, scaffolds can be fabricated to the specific needs of patients. In	Biomedical Engineering
di	is study, scaffolds were fabricated from various polymeric biomaterials with fferent infill geometries and percentages. The mechanical properties of the affolds were characterized using compression testing to determine the	Cellular & Molecular Biology
ch	aracteristic yield stress and compressive Young's modulus for each configuration.	Chemistry
tr	e results were compared with reported yield stresses and moduli of different abecular bone tissues at multiple anatomical locations in order to determine ich of the fabricated scaffold examples best fit the application.	Computational Biology & Bioinformatics
		Earth & Environmental Sciences
		Embedded Systems
		Energy: Sustainable Materials and Design
		Engineering Mechanics
		Environmental Engineering
		Materials Science
		Mathematics
1.	As a part of this research project, the student directly handled, manipulated, or	Microbiology Physics & Astronomy
	interacted with (check ALL that apply):  ☐ human participants ☐ potentially hazardous biological agents	
		Plant Sciences
	□ vertebrate animals □ microorganisms □ rDNA □ tissue	Robotics & Intelligent Machines
2.	I/we worked or used equipment in a regulated research institution $\square$ Yes $\square$ No or industrial setting:	Systems Software
	of madstrial setting.	Translational Medical
3.	This project is a continuation of previous research. $\hfill\square$ Yes $\hfill\square$ No	Sciences
4.	My display board includes non-published photographs/visual $\Box$ Yes $\boxtimes$ No depictions of humans (other than myself):	
5.	This abstract describes only procedures performed by me/us,  Yes  No  reflects my/our own independent research, and represents one year's  work only	
6.	I/we hereby certify that the abstract and responses to the A Yes No above statements are correct and properly reflect my/our own work.	
	is stamp or embossed seal attests that this project is in compliance with all federal d state laws and regulations and that all appropriate reviews and approvals have	

been obtained including the final clearance by the Scientific Review Committee.